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**SECOND SEMESTER 2023-2024**

# Course Handout Part II

Date: 09-01-2024

In addition to part-I (General Handout for all courses appended to the time table) this portion gives further specific details regarding the course.

Course No. : CS F363

## Course Title : Compiler Construction

## Instructor-in-Charge : Dr. Raghunath Reddy M

## Instructors **:** Dr. Jabez Christopher, Dr.Sameera Muhamed Salam,

## K Simran, Akella Amruta, and Sandeep Ravikanth

**Scope and Objectives of the Course:**

### This course is an introductory course to compiler construction. In this course, students will learn the important basic elements of compilation to use the techniques effectively to design and build a working compiler. Topics include lexical analysis, parsing techniques, syntax-directed translation, symbol table, intermediate code generation, data flow analysis, code generation, code optimization, error detection, and recovery. Students will also participate in small teams to develop the building blocks of a compiler through a compiler project.This course also includes a lab to provide hands-on experience on tools for implementing a compiler using Lex/Flex, and Yacc.

* Gain an understanding of how compilers translate source code to machine executable code.
* Utilize tools to automate compiler construction.
* Comprehend how to perform parsing (top down and bottom up).
* Be familiar with techniques for simple code optimizations.
* Have the knowledge to design, implement, and test a compiler for a simple language, to include:
  + Implementing efficient mechanisms for lexical analysis.
  + Creating a parse table from a Context Free Grammar.
  + Implementing an efficient symbol table during the parsing phase.
  + Perform elementary semantic analysis checks on an abstract syntax tree.
  + Generating code for a target assembly language

**Textbooks:**

**T1**. **Aho, Sethi and Ullman**.**Compilers Principles, Techniques, and Tools.** Pearson Education. Low Price Edition. Second Edition, 2007.

**Reference books:**

**R1.** Andrew Appel, Modern Compiler Implementation in Java.Cambridge University Press. (Foundation Books, New Delhi.) Rev. Ed. 2000.

**R2.** VINU V. DAS, Compiler Design Using FLEX and YACC,Prentice-Hall India

**Course Plan:**

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| **Lecture No.** | **Learning objectives** | **Topics to be covered** | **Chapter in the Text Book** |
| 1 | To understand the context and use of a compiler. | Introduction to Course.  Structure and Components of a compiler. | T1 Ch1(1.2) |
| 2 | To identify tokens and lexemesand also to implement a lexer given a context-free grammar | Tokens, Lexer functionality, and its implementation | T1 Ch. 3 |
| To list and identify various data structures that can be used in the implementation of the symbol table | Data Structures for Symbol Table Organization | T1 Ch 2  2.7 |
| 3-13 | To be able to compare and identify the proper use of the parsers based on the grammar.  To be able to identify the appropriate parser given a context-free grammar | Parsing, Parser Generator functionality | T1 Ch. 4 |
| Grammar Transformations for different types of parsers | Notes |
| Top Down Parser / Recursive descent parser, LL(1) parser  LL(1) Grammar  LL(1) Parse algorithm  Computing first and follow sets | T1 Ch4 (4.4) |
| Bottom Up parsers -LR(0), CLR(1), SLR,LALR | T1 Ch4 (4.5) |
| 14-16 | To be able to formulate their semantic grammar based on the task. | Inherited and Synthesized Attributes | T1 Ch. 5 |
| 17-20 | To apply the knowledge of semantic grammar to generate 3AC for various programming language constructs like if statements, loops, functions, etc. | 3AC, Syntax Trees, Translation of Expressions, Type Checking, Control Flow | T1 Ch. 6 |
| 21-23 | To be able to perform optimization given a high-level language program.  To be able to apply appropriateoptimization under different conditions. | Basic blocks, Flow graphs | T1 Ch. 8.4,8.5.1 |
| Directed Acyclic Graphs (DAG) | T1 Ch. 8.5 |
| Loop optimizations |  |
| Global data flow analysis | T1 Ch. 8.5 |
| 24-26 | To understand the implementation of the back end of a compiler - Code Generation and Register allocation. | Basic Blocks and Traces, Issues in code generation, Approach to code generation | T1 Ch. 8 |

**Evaluation Scheme:**

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| **Component** | **Duration** | **Weightage (%)** | **Date & Time** | **Nature of Component** |
| Mid-semester Exam | 90 Mins | 28% | 16/03 - 4.00 - 5.30PM | Closed |
| Assignment-1 | Take home | 12% | Before Mid-sem | Open |
| Assignment-2 | Take home | 18% | After Mid-sem | Open |
| Comprehensive  Exam | 180 Mins | 42% | 20/05 AN | Closed |

**Mid-Semester grading:**  Minimum 40% weightage will be considered for the mid-sem grading.

**Chamber Consultation Hour:**TBA

**Notices:**All notices related to the course will be displayed on CMS.

**Make-up Policy:**

Make-upwill be granted only to genuine cases with prior permission.

**Academic Honesty and Integrity Policy:**Academic honesty and integrity are to be maintained by all the students throughout the semester, and no academic dishonesty is acceptable.

**INSTRUCTOR-IN-CHARGE**

**CS F363**